

ONLINE APPENDIX: PANEL MEMBERS (IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER)

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Lucie Thibault, PharmD, Member of the Scientific Committee of the World Federation of Interventional and Therapeutic Neuroradiology.

Consensus Definition

Consensus was predefined as an agreement of 70% for a particular answer option in case of dichotomous questions and 50% for questions with ≥ 2 answer options. If consensus for a particular question was not achieved, this question was included in the next survey round. Each question was asked a maximum of 2 times.

REFERENCES

1. Behme D, Mpotsaris A, Zeyen P, et al. **Emergency stenting of the extracranial internal carotid artery in combination with anterior circulation thrombectomy in acute ischemic stroke: a retrospective multicenter study.** *AJNR Am J Neuroradiol* 2015;36:2340–45 CrossRef Medline
2. Cohen JE, Gomori JM, Rajz G, et al. **Extracranial carotid artery stenting followed by intracranial stent-based thrombectomy for acute tandem occlusive disease.** *J Neurointerv Surg* 2015;7:412–17 CrossRef Medline
3. Jadhav A, Panczykowski D, Jumaa M, et al. **Angioplasty and stenting for symptomatic extracranial non-tandem internal carotid artery occlusion.** *J Neurointerv Surg* 2018;10:1155–60 CrossRef Medline
4. Papanagiotou P, Haussen DC, Turjman F, et al; TITAN Investigators. **Carotid stenting with antithrombotic agents and intracranial thrombectomy leads to the highest recanalization rate in patients with acute stroke with tandem lesions.** *JACC Cardiovasc Interv* 2018;11:1290–99 CrossRef Medline
5. Heck DV, Brown MD. **Carotid stenting and intracranial thrombectomy for treatment of acute stroke due to tandem occlusions with aggressive antiplatelet therapy may be associated with a high incidence of intracranial hemorrhage.** *J Neurointerv Surg* 2015;7:170–75 CrossRef Medline
6. Lee JI, Gliem M, Gerdes G, et al. **Safety of bridging antiplatelet therapy with the GPIIb-IIIa inhibitor tirofiban after emergency stenting in stroke.** *PLoS One* 2017;12:e0190218 CrossRef Medline

Online Table: Key publications that were identified during the literature search and used as a basis for the closed-ended survey rounds

Author, Year	Publication Type	No. of Patients	Intraoperative Antiplatelet Regimen
Behme et al, ¹ 2015	Retrospective multicenter study	170	Various (eptifibatide, tirofiban, clopidogrel, aspirin, various combinations of the above-mentioned agents)
Cohen et al, ² 2015	Retrospective single-center study	24	300 mg oral aspirin
Jadhav et al, ³ 2018 ^a	Retrospective single-center study	107	325 mg oral aspirin and 600 mg oral clopidogrel, intravenous heparin bolus
Papanagiotou et al, ⁴ 2018	Retrospective multicenter study	482 (carotid stent placement: <i>n</i> = 388)	Various (intravenous aspirin, GPIIb/IIIa inhibitors, clopidogrel, heparin)
Heck and Brown, ⁵ 2015	Retrospective single-center study	23	300 mg oral aspirin and 300 mg oral clopidogrel
Lee et al, ⁶ 2017	Retrospective single-center study	60	Tirofiban, 1.25 mg bolus during the procedure followed by a continuous infusion of 0.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}/\text{min}$

^a Included only patients with nontandem occlusions of the extracranial internal carotid artery.